**UNIT 13**

**LANGUAGE FOCUS**

**I. PRONUNCIATION**

***Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the other words.***

1. A. rice B. avid C. variety D. while
2. A. occupy B. simply C. hobby D. happy
3. A. another B. common C. once D. love
4. A. number B. uncle C. tune D. indulge
5. A. actually B. admire C. tank D. glad
6. A. other B. accomplish C. accompany D. modest
7. A. practiced B. stamped C. occupied D. watched
8. A. collected B. discarded C. interested D. admired
9. A. translates B. tunes C. relatives D. ones
10. A. gives B. indulges C. places D. glasses

***Choose the word whose main stress pattern is different from that of the others***

1. A. hobby B. guitar C. modest D. common
2. A. discarded B. successful C. interesting D. accomplished
3. A. practice B. collect C. admire D. indulge
4. A. occupied B. interested C. beautiful D. collective
5. A. however B. envelope C. relative D. usually
6. A. accompany B. Australia C. variety D. regularly
7. A. little B. avid C. local D. inside
8. A. album B. myself C. simple D. other
9. A. away B. number C. writer D. foreign
10. A. Russia B. United C. Britain D. China

**II. GRAMMAR : CLEFT SENTENCE**

**It + is/was + *phần nhấn mạnh* + that +** ….

ACTIVE : **It + is/was + O + that +** **S + V +**….

PASSIVE : **It + is/was + O + that + [be] + V3/-ed +…**(by …)

***Choose the word or phrase that best fits the blank***

1. It was that investor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bought his recording collection for half a million dollars.

A. which B. who C. whom D. Ø

1. It was his modesty \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made people admire him more.

A. who B. whom C. that D. Ø

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gave me that book.

A. Mary who B. It was Mary C. It was Mary who D. It is Mary that

1. It is because of their children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the parents work so hard from dawn till dusk.

A. who B. whom C. which D. that

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a high level of blood cholesterol.

A. It is eggs that contain B. They are eggs which contains

C. It is eggs that contains D. It is eggs that contained

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_we all look for.

A. It is happiness that B. That happiness

C. It was happiness that D. Happiness it is

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my neighbor who \_\_\_\_\_\_ me from the fire.

A. It is/ rescued B. It was/ rescued C. It was/ rescues D. This was/ rescues

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I bought the golden fish.

A. It was from this shop that B. It was from this shop where

C. It was this shop which D. It was this shop that

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in that river \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I usually went swimming when I was young.

A. It was / which B. It was/ that C. It is / that D. That was / where

***Change the following sentences into cleft sentences***

1. She bought the car from Tom.

🡪 It was Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. My secretary sent the bill to Mr. Harding yesterday.

🡪 It was my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. He turned professional last year.

🡪 It was last year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The film was made in Bristol.

🡪 It was in Bristol\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. We are coming to stay with Ann this weekend.

🡪 It was Ann\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Columbus sailed to America in 1492.

🡪 It was in 1492\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The President makes the important decisions.

🡪 It is the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I’m very worried about the statistics exam.

🡪 It is the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I can’t come to have dinner with you tonight because I’ve got a lot of things to do.

🡪 It is because\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I don’t mind her criticising me, but I object to how she does it.

🡪 I don’t mind her criticising me, butitis how \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I telephoned you in order to warn you about what was happening.

🡪 It was in order \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.